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**BLS RESPONDER**

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1. **BLS PERSONNEL** - In Alameda County, BLS personnel are:
  - 1.1 Public Safety personnel (life guard, firefighter or peace officer) trained in **"First Aid for Public Safety Personnel"**, according to the standards defined in Title 22, Chapter 1.5
  - 1.2 Individuals who are **certified as an EMT-1** by a California local EMS agency, the California State Fire Marshall's Office, or another certifying authority
2. **MEDICAL MANAGEMENT**
  - 2.1 The first responder is responsible for the care of the patient, once contact with the patient has occurred and continues that responsibility until care of the patient is turned over to the arriving ambulance personnel
  - 2.2 If it is determined that the incident does not involve illness or injury, the first responder should cancel the ambulance response (see **page 112** "Responding Units - Canceling/Reducing Code ")
  - 2.3 If it is determined that helicopter transport of the patient might be necessary, activate the air ambulance and secure an appropriate landing zone (see **page 84** "EMS Aircraft")
  - 2.4 A verbal report **must** be given to the arriving ambulance personnel before the care of the patient may be turned over. The first responder form should include a chief complaint, physical assessment and emergency care rendered by the first responder
  - 2.5 The first responder must remain on scene until an approved ambulance provider arrives and patient care is transferred. The first responder may return to service once patient care is transferred, or remain on scene and assist as necessary
  - 2.6 Initiate "START" triage as necessary (see **page 161** "Multi-Casualty Incident - EMS Response")
3. **PATIENT CARE**
  - 3.1 The following should be performed for each patient during an emergency response:
    - 3.1.1 A physical assessment and initiation of emergency first aid or basic life support as necessary (see **page 45** "Routine Medical Care").
    - 3.1.2 A first responder form must be completed for **every** patient (exception: see **page 161** "Multi-Casualty Incident - EMS Response" and **page 109** "Refusal of Service").
  - 3.2 First responders are held to the following standards during patient care:
    - 3.2.1 American Heart Association for CPR and Basic Life Support (including airway obstruction and ventilation techniques).
    - 3.2.2 Approved training program curriculum for emergency first aid.
    - 3.2.3 "S.T.A.R.T. Triage" for MCI.
    - 3.2.4 Alameda County Policy "Multi-Casualty Incident - EMS Response" **page 161** for medical management at a MCI.
    - 3.2.5 OSHA and CAL-OSHA for infection control.
    - 3.2.6 Alameda County EMS policies for protocols not covered by, or in addition to the above