# **RESIDENTIAL DESIGN STANDARDS AND GUIDELINES**

For the Unincorporated Communities of West Alameda County



TASK FORCE MEETING March 22, 2010



**DYETT & BHATIA** Urban and Regional Planners

### **Tonight's Meeting**

- Overview of Major Revisions from Previous Meeting
- Design Guidelines for Residential Projects
  - Overview
  - Comments and Discussion
- Development Standards for Residential Mixed-Use Projects
  - Overview
  - Comments and Discussion
- Design Guidelines for Residential Mixed-Use Projects
  - Overview
  - Comments and Discussion

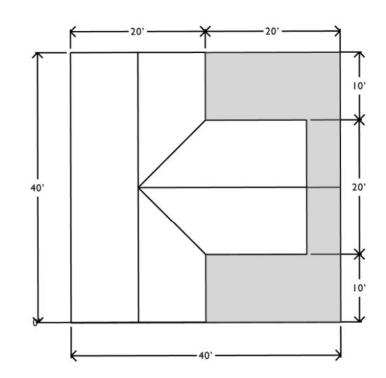
### **Revisions From Previous Meeting**

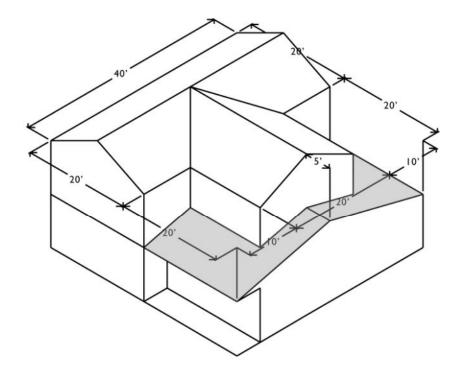
### **Building Bulk Standard for Small-Lot Single-Family**

### SECOND STORY STEP BACK:

- Second Story Stepback. 50% of the upper story façade shall be stepped back a minimum of 5' from the lower story façade.
- Location of Stepback. Some or all of the stepback shall occur on facades that face adjacent neighboring properties.
- In Relation to Existing Development. The second story must be a minimum 10' away from the building wall of an adjacent existing residential structure.

### **Building Bulk**





### **Additional**

- Driveway Aprons/Curb Cuts
  - Driveway widths shall be no wider than one foot beyond width of the proposed garage door
  - Driveway width > 20' for three-car garages allowed (Taskforce Vote)

#### Front Door

- Building Entrances must face public street. No Exceptions allowed. (Taskforce Vote)
- Guidelines
  - Add introduction regarding goal and intent of the guidelines
  - Update language to state clearly that new projects must enhance the neighborhood

## **Design Guidelines Continued**

**Residential Projects** 

### **Building Design**

- Architectural Style
  - Exhibit design integrity, no particular style specified
- Building Materials
  - High-quality, durable
  - Focus high-quality, durable materials at base of building
  - Scored plywood and aluminum siding not permitted
  - Unified palette of materials
  - Material changes at interior corners
- Building Colors
  - Complimentary Colors
  - No fluorescent, neon colors





### **Building Design cont.**

- Building Articulation
  - Design architectural elements with substantial depth
  - Incorporate projections and recesses
  - Projections to enhance design/articulation of building

#### Roof Forms

- Variable roof forms
- Articulated roof forms





### **Building Design cont.**

- Windows
  - Windows should add architectural interest
- Doors and Entrances
  - Emphasize entrances with special architectural/landscape treatments
  - Do not overscale





### **Building Design cont.**

- Remodeling and Additions
  - Demonstrate design integrity through:
    - Use of consistent materials
    - Use consistent window types
    - Use consistent roof materials and roof forms





### **Setbacks for Light, Air and Privacy**

- Building Setbacks Side and Rear
  - Provide light, air and privacy
  - Rear setbacks to create usable open space
  - Lower building heights and greater setbacks adjacent to lower density district

#### Building Separation

- Provide minimum building separation to ensure light, air and privacy
- Offset windows to protect privacy





#### **Auto Circulation: Site Access, Streets and Driveways**

- Site Access and Curb Cuts
  - Minimize curb cuts
- Shared private Streets and Driveways
  - Maximize use of shared driveways
- Driveways, Private Streets, and Public Streets
  - Driveway to Garages
  - Multi-family Driveway/Access Driveway
  - Private Streets
  - Public Streets



### **Parking Location and Design**

#### Parking Location

- Locate parking to side, rear or underneath building
- Minimize prominence of garages
- Locate garage entrances and driveways to side
- Parking Lot Layout
  - Disperse through project in small parking areas
- Parking Garages
  - Reduce prominence of garages





### **Facilities for Walking, Bicycle, Transit**

- Sidewalks, Street Trees, and Other Public Right-of Way Improvements
  - New/repaired improvements in public right-of-way per Alameda Engineering Design guidelines and CVCBD Specific Plan
- On-Site Pedestrian Walkways
  - Sidewalks connecting street to building/entrances
  - Four units or fewer, walkway can be decorative paving





### **Facilities for Walking, Bicycle, Transit**

- Decorative Paving
  - Incorporate decorating paving
  - Provide minimum amount of decorative paving in priority locations
- Bicycle Parking and Storage
  - Provide secure on-site bicycle parking/storage
- Transit Shelters
  - On sites that abut transit corridor, project may be required to provide transit shelter as requested by transit agency





### **Site Landscaping**

- Site Plan and Landscaping Treatments
  - Incorporate landscaping to create visual outlook, open space, maximize stormwater management opportunities
  - Design integrity with landscaping treatment
  - Front yard landscaping compatible with adjacent public right-of-way

#### Site Landscaping Locations

Site landscaping in priority areas





### **Site Landscaping**

- Site Landscaping Materials
  - Comply with State Ordinance and Bay-Friendly Landscape Guidelines
  - Appropriate landscaping materials (native species, low-water)
- Parking Area Landscaping
  - Landscape parking areas
  - Incorporate trees, islands, shrubs into parking areas
- Stormwater Management
  - Incorporate best management practices
  - Landscaped areas as stormwater management areas
  - Incorporate stormwater management facilities



### **Usable Open Space**

- Usable Open Space for Residents
  - Provide usable common and private open space
- Common Open Space: Courtyards, Plazas, and Green Spaces
  - Common open space open to all residents
  - Central location
  - Seating and passive recreation facilities
  - Landscaping
  - Children's play areas





### **Usable Open Space**

#### Private Open Space: Yards, Patios, and Balconies

- Private open space uses exclusively by single unit
- Attach to individual units
- Dimension so usable
- Provide landscape opportunities





### **Fences and Walls**

- Define private/common open space, protect privacy, noise buffer
- Design compatible with building design
  - Materials
  - Design integrity





### **Services**

- General
  - Locate ancillary facilities within buildings, not along front street-facing façade
  - If freestanding, compatible design with building

#### Loading

- Incorporate loading areas
- Minimize visibility
- Trash
  - Provide on-site facilities
  - Provide centralized trash area for multi-family residential projects and projects with more than 10 units
  - Durable materials for trash enclosures





### **Services**

### Utilities

- Minimize visibility of electrical panels
- Minimize visibility of utilities connections

### Storage

 Provide bulk storage areas in garages/residential units Electrical panels must be located and designed so as to be an attractive part of the facade and to be well-screened with landscpaing.

