

## City of Piedmont Child Care Profile

### Families and Children

Piedmont had approximately 2,160 children aged birth to 12 in 2000, accounting for just under 20 percent of the City's total population. Piedmont has a significantly higher proportion of White children (73 percent) than the county overall. Eighty-six percent of children age five through 17 speak English at home, followed by Chinese, at eight percent. Slightly over 1.5 percent of children in Piedmont were living below the poverty level in 2000, well below the county-wide average (nine percent). The Association of Bay Area Governments (ABAG) expects the number of school-age children in Piedmont to decrease significantly from 2006 to 2010, decreasing by approximately 300 children. At the same time, ABAG expects the number of infants and toddlers, and preschoolers to increase by approximately 200, partially countering the decline in school-age children.

### Child Care Demand and Supply

Children in Piedmont have parents that demand child care at a similar rate to the county. Only two percent of Piedmont's child care supply serves children birth to 24 months, resulting in a deficit of 35 slots needed to meet infant and toddler demand.

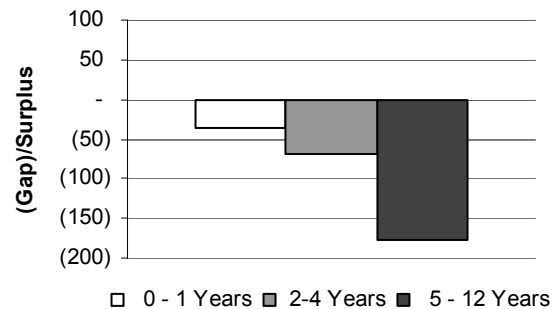
Fifty-five percent of preschool-aged children demand licensed family child care or center-based care, and just 46 percent of supply in Piedmont serves this age cohort. The city's child care supply has a deficit of almost 70 slots for two to four year olds.

Children between five and 12 years old show the largest gap, with a deficit of almost 180 slots serving that age cohort. Many Piedmont families may be using child care available in the neighboring City of Oakland or near their place of work. Also, affluent communities such as Piedmont often hire in-home child care for their infant and toddlers. Thus, the overall child care gap may be lower than estimated.

### Special Populations

Similar to the county as a whole, 11.5 percent of school-age children residing in Piedmont Unified School District are enrolled in special education. Only five percent of school-age children are English Learners (EL), meaning that their family speaks a primary language other than English at home, and they are not yet considered to have the requisite English skills to succeed in the school's regular instructional programs. This is much lower than the county-wide EL rate of 27 percent.

**Piedmont ECE Supply, 2006**



## City of Piedmont Profile

### Age by Race

Age Cohort	Non-Hispanic or Latino						Total
	Hispanic or Latino	White	Black or African American	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other Race (a)	Two or More Races	
Percent of All Children 0-12	4%	73%	1%	14%	1%	7%	100%
0 - 1 Years	9	145	1	24	1	16	196
2 - 4 Years	14	282	8	45	6	31	386
5 - 12 Years	57	1,155	19	228	11	110	1,580
13 Years +	245	6,826	106	1,435	22	156	8,790
Total 0-12 Years	80	1,582	28	297	18	157	2,162
Total Population	325	8,408	134	1,732	40	313	10,952

### Age by Poverty Status, Children 17 Years and Younger

Age Cohort	Below 200% of Poverty		Above 200% of Poverty	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Under 5 years	18	3%	559	97%
5 years	0	0%	100	100%
6 to 11 years	48	4%	1,042	96%
12 to 17 years	65	4%	1,450	96%
Total	131	4%	3,151	96%

### Language Spoken at Home, Children 5 to 17 Years

Language Spoken at Home	Number	Percent
English	2,342	86%
Chinese	225	8%
Spanish or Spanish Creole	69	3%
French (incl. Patois, Cajun)	30	1%
All Other Languages	56	2%
Total	2,722	100%

### Workforce Status by Presence of Children in Families

Workforce Status by Age Cohort	Number	Percent
<b>Under 6 years:</b>		
Single working parent or both parents working	378	56%
One or more parents not working	299	44%
<b>6 to 17 years:</b>		
Single working parent or both parents working	1,788	69%
One or more parents not working	811	31%

Notes: (a) Other includes the category American Indian and Alaska Native  
Sources: U.S. Census 2000 SF-1, SF-3; Bay Area Economics, 2006.

## City of Piedmont Projections and Gap Analysis

### Projections by Age Cohort

Age Cohort	2005	2006	2010	2015	% Children 0-12, 2006
Infants and Toddlers	164	178	249	301	10%
Preschoolers	322	351	490	594	19%
School-Age Children	1,374	1,289	999	901	71%

### Licensed Child Care Demand by Age

	2006	2010	2015
Infant and Toddler	41	58	70
Preschool	193	270	327
School-Age	315	244	220

### Licensed Child Care Supply by Age, 2006 (c)

	Full Time (a)	Part Time Only (b)	Total Full and Part Time
<b>Infant and Toddler</b>			
Family Child Care	6	-	6
Center-Based	-	-	-
<i>Subtotal</i>	6	-	6
<b>Preschool</b>			
Family Child Care	23	-	23
Center-Based	-	102	102
<i>Subtotal</i>	23	102	125
<b>School-Age</b>			
Family Child Care	5	-	5
Center-(After/Before School)	-	134	134
<i>Subtotal</i>	5	134	139

### Licensed Child Care Gap Analysis by Age

	Surplus/(Gap)			
	Full Time (a)		Total Full and Part Time	
	2006	2010	2006	2010
Infant and Toddler	(35)	(50)	(35)	(52)
Preschool	(170)	(247)	(68)	(145)
School-Age	(310)	(239)	(176)	(105)
<b>Total</b>	<b>(515)</b>	<b>(536)</b>	<b>(279)</b>	<b>(302)</b>

Notes: (a) Includes full time centers that also offer part time care.

(b) Represents centers only offering part time care. Part time care is 30 hours or less per week.

(c) Assumes supply remains constant from 2006 to 2010

(d) Numbers in parentheses denote additional supply or surplus.

Sources: Association of Bay Area Governments Census Tract Projections 2005; U.S. Census 2000 SF-1 and SF-3; BANANAS; 4Cs of Alameda County; Child Care Links; National Survey of American Families, 2002; Bay Area Economics, 2006.

**City of Piedmont & Piedmont Unified School District Special Populations Profile**

**Special Education Enrollment (2004-05)<sup>1</sup>**

Age Cohort	Number
0 - 1 Years	3
2 - 4 Years	16
5 - 12 Years	184
<b>Total 0-12 Years</b>	<b>203</b>

Sources: Regional Center of the East Bay (birth through two years); plus DataQuest (birth through 12 years).

Notes: RCEB information (most of the birth through two) is based on family's address. DataQuest information (all of three-year old and above) reflects the number of students in special education residing in the school district and not those served by the school district.

<sup>1</sup> RCEB data is from March 2006; DataQuest information is from the 2004-05 school year.

**California Children's Services Clients (May, 2006)**

Age Cohort	General Caseload	Medical Therapy Program
0 - 1 Years	2	1
2 - 4 Years	3	2
5 - 12 Years	7	5
<b>Total 0-12 Years</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>8</b>

<sup>1</sup> RCEB data is from March 2006;

DataQuest information is from 2005-05 school year.

Source: California Children's Services;

Notes: City is based on family address. Children in the medical therapy program are a subset of the general caseload.

**Children Receiving County Mental Health Services (July 2004 to June 2005)**

Age Cohort	Number
0 - 1 Years	1
2 - 4 Years	0
5 - 12 Years	5
<b>Total 0-12 Years</b>	<b>6</b>

Source: Alameda County Behavioral Health Care Services;

Note: City based on family address.

**English Learners in the School District (2004-05)**

	Number	Percent of Enrollment
Grades K-6	63	5%

Source: Data Quest

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**City of Piedmont & Piedmont Unified School District Special Populations Profile**

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**Children from Migrant Families in the School District (Fall, 2005)**

There is no migrant program in Piedmont USD.

**Children from Families Receiving Public Assistance (March, 2006)**

Age Cohort	Cash Assistance				Food Stamps	Medi-CAL	Total
	Cal-WORKS	Adoption Assistance/ KinGAP	Foster Care				
0 - 1 Years	1	0	1		0	4	6
2 - 4 Years	2	1	0		0	3	6
5 - 12 Years	1	0	0		0	11	12
<b>Total 0-12 Years</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>24</b>

Source: Alameda County Social Services

Notes: These are unduplicated counts. Adoption Assistance, KinGAP, and Foster Care numbers refer only to children who were living in Alameda County when they were removed from their family and whose foster/adoptive arrangement is in Alameda County.

**Children with Substantiated Maltreatment Reports (January to December, 2005)**

Age Cohort	Number
0 - 1 Years	0
2 - 4 Years	0
5 - 12 Years	0
<b>Total 0-12 Years</b>	<b>0</b>

Source: Alameda County Social Services