# The Inside Scoop on Buildings:

Lighting, Furniture, and Refrigerant-Using Equipment

**Green Purchasing Roundtable June 9, 2025** 





## Welcome & Please Introduce Yourself

## 1. Let everyone know who you are:

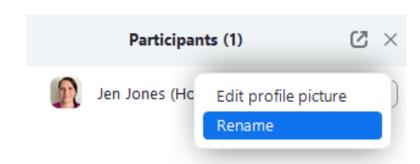
Select "Participants" in the bottom menu bar.



- In the window that pops up to the right, click the dots next to your name.
- Choose "Rename".
- Add your name and jurisdiction/org.

## 2. Sign in:

- Click on Google Doc link in chat
- Add your name and requested information.
- Scroll to see who else is present!





# Agenda

- Welcome and Intros
- Resource Highlights Karl Bruskotter, Sustainable Procurement Advisors
  - Sustainable Purchasing Guides (SPGs)
  - Consultations for member agencies
- Presentations
  - Lighting Alicia Culver
  - Furniture Kelly Panciera
  - Refrigerant-Using Equipment Alicia Culver
- Breakouts with reflection
- Close



# Housekeeping



- •We welcome you to enable video.
- Use the chat to ask questions to anyone at any time.
- This will be recorded, and the recording + slide deck will be shared.
- Please don't forget to sign in.



# Introducing Our Presenters (Anyone can advise you!)



Karl Bruskotter
Sustainable Procurement Advisors



Alicia Culver
Responsible Purchasing Network



Kelly Panciera
Responsible Purchasing Network

# Resource Highlights: Purchasing Guides and More

Karl Bruskotter, Sustainable Purchasing Advisors



# **New and Updated Resources**

- New and updated Sustainable
   Purchasing Guides and
   Compliant Product Lists for you!
- New and updated SPGs –
   Refrigerant-Using Equipment,
   Furniture, Lighting Products
- Coming soon Meetings and Events, Reusable Food Service Ware, Trash Can Liners

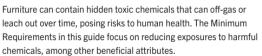
## **Sustainable Purchasing Guide**



### **Indoor Furniture**

#### Use this Guide When Purchasing

- · Chairs and stools
- · Desks and workstations
- Tables
- · Bookcases and shelving
- · Filing and storage cabinets
- . Lounge furniture (e.g., couches, side chairs)





#### How to Purchase

Prior to purchasing new furniture, check for surplus furniture available from other departments. Otherwise, check with your central procurement office or administrative or facilities staff to find out if you have any furniture standards (required brand/model) and/or contracts that employees are required to use to purchase furniture. When you are seeking these products in a store or online, check the product details to confirm it meets the Minimum Requirements listed below. If furniture is being specified by hired consultants, such as architects or interior designers, ensure they are referencing these Minimum Requirements as well.

#### Product Requirements - specify or seek:

MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS/ SPECIFICATIONS	LEADERSHIP OPPORTUNITIES
Product is BIFMA LEVEL 1 certified or higher with Credit 7.4.4: Targeted Chemical Elimination achieved	Minimum Requirements plus one or more of the following:  Product is BIFMA LEVEL 2 certified or higher with Credit 7.4.4: Targeted Chemical Elimination achieved  Product is Forest Stewardship Council (FSC) certified (for wood or bamboo)







🗥 / At Work / Sustainable Purchasing

## Sustainable Purchasing

Sustainable Purchasing (or Sustainable Procurement) is the practice of making purchasing decisions that intentionally strengthen our environment, society, and economy. It is a purchasing approach that aligns an agency's values with its market influence. When looking through an environment-only lens, sustainable purchasing can also be referred to as environmentally preferable purchasing (EPP) or green purchasing. Sustainable purchasing can support a variety of sustainability-related agency values, from reducing greenhouse gas emissions and waste generation, to supporting ethical working conditions and thriving communities. To support public agencies within Alameda County with implementing sustainable purchasing practices, StopWaste hosts informational workshops and maintains the following suite of online resources:



At School







## Sustainable Purchasing

- Implementation Resources
- Sustainable Purchasing Benefits
- Sustainable Purchasing Collaboration

**Business Hazardous Waste** 

**Recycling Business Waste** 

Reduce, Reuse, Repair

**Built Environment** 

Landscapes

English >







Sustainable Purchasing Benefits

Sustainable Purchasing Collaboration



🗥 / At Work / Sustainable Purchasing / Sustainable Purchasing Implementation Resources

## Sustainable Purchasing Implementation Resources

These sustainable purchasing resources are intended to assist public agencies in developing and implementing sustainable purchasing best practices at their organization. Whether your agency is just getting started or is looking to enhance a mature sustainable purchasing program, there are resources on these pages to assist you. A few things to note about how to use these resources:

- 1. They are intended to build off each other. Starting with foundational resources, such as the Sustainable Purchasing Policy Template, and then moving to more "living resources" such as product category-specific guidance and compliant product lists.
- 2. They are designed to be "off-the-shelf-usable" or customizable, depending on how much you want to tailor these resources to your agency's goals and priorities.
- 3. **They are modular**, in that your agency can pick and choose what combination of resources to use depending on your agency's goals and priorities.
- Sustainable Purchasing Guides
- Sustainable Purchasing Policy Template
- Compliant Product Lists
- Cooperative Contracts for Sustainable Products and Services



## **Full List of SPGs**

## **Sustainable Purchasing Guide**



## **Computers & Monitors**

#### Use this Guide When Purchasing

Desktop computers

How to Purchase

- Laptops
- Tablets
- Monitors
- Electronic displays/signage

Electronics are key feature of most workplaces today. Consequently, purchasing more sustainable electronics represents a significant opportunity to further an agency's sustainability goals - whether focused on energy consumption, toxics reduction, human/worker rights, and/or waste reduction.

meets the Minimum Requirements listed below.

MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS/SPECIFICATIONS

· Product currently has at least one of the

following multi-attribute certifications:

EPEAT Silver Registered

Product Requirements - specify or seek:



Ecolabels to Look



mager to find out if you have any

confirm it meets the Minimum ct, confirm that the designer and

ADERSHIP OPPORTUNITIES

DLC Premium certification

persistent toxic chemicals

ore of the following:

Dimmable

linimum Requirements plus one or

 Labeled RoHS-compliant which means it is free of lead and other

· Compatible with programmable

Outdoor luminaires are DLC Luna

certified or DarkSky Approved

lighting systems such as timers and

Sustainable Purchasing Guide - Lighting Products

purchase lighting products. When

#### Use this Guide When Purchasing

- · Commercial ice machines
- · Commercial refrigerators and freezers
- · Light commercial HVAC equipment Residential refrigerators and freezers



Check with your facility maintenance department and/or central procurement office to find out if you have any standards and/or existing contracts employees are required to use to purchase appliances and/ or HVAC equipment. When you are seeking these products in a store or online, check the product details to confirm that it meets the Minimum Requirements listed below.



#### MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS/SPECIFICATIONS

#### LEADERSHIP OPPORTUNITY

- certification
- The refrigerant type is listed as "lower impact on
- a climate-friendly refrigerant)





## LEADERSHIP OPPORTUNITIES

Check with your information technology (IT) and/or central procurement office to find out if you

Minimum Requirements plus one or more of the following:

· EPEAT Gold Registered

TCO Certified

TCO Certified

### Sustainable Purchasing Guide



#### Use this Guide When Purchasing

- · Lamps (light bulbs)
- . Luminaires (light fixtures interior and exterior)
- · Lighting retrofit kits

In 2022, California passed AB 2208, which bans the sale of most fluorescent lamps-including compact fluorescent lamps (CFLs) and fluorescent tube lamps (e.g., linear, u-shaped, circular). As a result, government agencies, businesses, and consumers must transition to LED lamps, retrofit kits compatible with existing fixtures, or new luminaires. This Sustainable Purchasing Guide is intended to help purchasers select high-performance LED lighting products that also offer environmental

benefits such as reducing toxic chemicals like lead and preventing light pollution.

### Sustainable Purchasing Guide

Refrigerant-Using Equipment

- · Lab grade refrigerators and freezers

electronics standards (brand/model) and/or existing contracts that employees are required to Purchasing more sustainable refrigerant-using appliances and HVAC IT equipment. When you are seeking these products in a store or online, check the product d equipment can significantly reduce energy consumption and contribute less to global warming than conventional alternatives.

#### Product Requirements - specify or seek:

- . Product currently has an ENERGY STAR

#### Product currently has an ENERGY STAR Most Efficient certification (which automatically uses

#### Eco-Labels to Look For



STOPWASTE





### Sustainable Purchasing Guide - Refrigerant-Using Equipment



- Janitorial Paper
- Disinfectants
- Computers & Monitors
- White Copy Paper
- **Imaging Equipment**
- Indoor Furniture
- **Lighting Products**
- Paper Office Supplies
- **Print Services**
- Servers
- **Toner Cartridges**
- Single-Use Food Service Ware
- Refrigerant-Using Equipment





# **SPG-Compliant Products Lists**



At Home

At Work

At School

A public agency reducing waste in Alameda County

At Work / Sustainable Purchasing / Implementation Resources / Compliant Product Lists

## **Compliant Product Lists**

The following Compliant Product Lists identify specific products (manufacturer, brand, product name) that meet the Minimum Requirements contained in the Sustainable Procurement Guides (at the time of publication). The Lists allow the end user to filter data by product attribute and contain other useful information that can aid in identifying products that meet the Minimum Requirements and align with agency values. These Lists can be helpful when trying to find compliant products online, in vendor catalogs, or in stores. An agency can also use the data in the Lists when putting together a bid sheet or similar document for a competitive solicitation.

- White Copy Paper Compliant Product List (SB 1383 Compliant), September 2023
- Paper Office Supplies Compliant Product List (SB 1383 Compliant), September 2023
- Napkins Compliant Product List (SB 1383 Compliant), September 2023
- Janitorial Paper Products Compliant Product List (SB 1383 Compliant), September 2023
- Disinfectants Compliant Product List, December 2024

Search Site

At Work

Sustainable Purchasing

Implementation Resources

Sustainable Purchasing Guides

Sustainable Purchasing Policy Template

Compliant Product Lists

Contracting Resources



# Sustainable Procurement Technical Assistance

- Newsletters
- Survey on technical assistance and development of new SPGs and CPLs
- We want to hear from you!



Janitorial Supplies & Services Roundtable – Webinar/Resources Now Available.

December's Green Purchasing Roundtable hosted by Alameda County GSA covered green and healthy janitorial supplies and services. Sixteen jurisdictions from in and around Alameda County learned about and discussed new and updated resources for specifying green cleaning chemicals, asthma-safe disinfectants, and recycled-content janitorial paper products. The Alameda County Sustainability website has a **recording of the webinar and the <u>presentation slides</u> available <u>on their website</u>.** 



## **Sustainable Purchasing Guide**

**Lighting Products** 



# Lighting Products Alicia Culver, RPN



# **Updated SPG on Lighting Products**

**Sustainable Purchasing Guide** 

**Lighting Products** 



This Sustainable Purchasing Guide is intended to help purchasers select high-performance LED lighting products that also offer environmental benefits:

- Reducing toxic chemicals
- Preventing light pollution





# **Background**

AB 2208: California State Law: Mercury Lamp Pollution Prevention Act (September 2022)

- Bans the sale of most fluorescent lamps
  - Compact fluorescent lamps (CFLs)
  - Fluorescent tube lamps (linear, u-shaped, circular)







# **Types of LED Lighting Products**

- Lamps (light bulbs)
  - Compact (screw- and pin-base)
  - Tube lamps
- Luminaires (light fixtures)
  - Interior
  - Exterior
- Lighting retrofit kits







# Minimum Requirements/Specifications

## **Eco-Labels to Look For**









## MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS/SPECIFICATIONS

- All lamps, retrofit kits, and fixtures (except emergency and specialty products) must use LEDs as their only light source
- The following types of lighting equipment must be certified by the DesignLights Consortium (DLC) or ENERGY STAR:
  - All luminaires and retrofit kits
  - Linear and u-shaped tube lamps (e.g., T8s, T5s)
  - Four-pin replacement lamps for CFLs
- Outdoor luminaires must be dark-sky friendly, which means they:
  - Are fully shielded (eliminate upward-directed light)
  - Are directional (light only the area that needs it)
  - Minimize blue-light emissions (use "warmer" color lights)

# **Leadership Opportunities**

Minimum Requirements plus one or more of the following:

- DLC Premium certification
- Labeled RoHS-compliant, which means it is free of lead and other persistent toxic chemicals
- Dimmable
- Compatible with programmable lighting systems such as timers and sensors
- Outdoor luminaires are DLC Luna certified or DarkSky Approved











## **How to Find Certified Products**

## **PRODUCT REGISTRIES**

Find/verify certified lighting products by using the following online certified product registries:

## For All Lighting Equipment

- Design Lights Consortium (DLC)
   Qualified Product List (QPL)
- ENERGY STAR Product Registry:
   Light Fixtures (Downlights

## For Outdoor Fixtures Only

- Dark Sky Approved Products List
- DLC Luna QPL



# **DLC Product Registry**



Find Qualified Products				
Solid State Ligh 🗸 🔾				

Premium (189,910)	
Standard (171,278)	

Classification

Category	_
Four Pin-Base Replacement Lamps For CFLs (716)	
☐ Indoor Luminaires (158,769)	
☐ Indoor Retrofit Kit (12,367)	
☐ Linear Replacement Lamp (15,487)	
☐ Mogul (E39) Screw-Base Replacements For HID Lamps (3.534)	)
Outdoor Luminaires (168,086)	
Outdoor Retrofit Kit (2,229)	

https://qpl.designlights.org/qpl/solid-state-lighting



## Other Purchasing Considerations



- Brightness (in lumens)
- Energy consumption (in watts)/dimmability
- Lifespan/rated life (in hours)
- Color temperature: warm versus cool (in degrees Kelvin)



## **Did You Know?**

- LED lamps and retrofit kits are often compatible with existing light fixtures:
  - No need to replace light fixtures
  - Many lamps have a built-in driver
- It is often cost-effective to replace lamps early due to energy savings
- Fluorescent lamps, which contain mercury, must be managed as hazardous waste



# Why is Light Pollution a Problem?

"Light pollution disrupts wildlife, impacts human health, wastes money and energy, contributes to climate change, and blocks our view of the universe." ~Dark Sky



# **How to Prevent Light Pollution**

- Outdoor lighting should:
  - Eliminate upward-directed light (choose luminaires on DLC Luna or DarkSky Approved lists)
  - Only be on when needed
     (consider light/motion sensors)
  - Only light the area that needs it
  - Be no brighter than necessary
  - Minimize "blue" light emissions



# Questions?







## **Sustainable Purchasing Guide**

**Indoor Furniture** 



# Indoor Furniture Kelly Panciera, RPN



# **Types of Indoor Furniture**

- Chairs and stools
- Desks and workstations
- Tables
- Bookcases and shelving
- Filing and storage cabinets
- Lounge furniture
   (e.g., couches, side chairs)





# Minimum Requirement/Specification

# Product is BIFMA LEVEL 1 or higher with Credit 7.4.4 Targeted Chemical Elimination achieved

## 7.4.4 Targeted Chemical and Material Elimination (Optional Criteria)

The intent of this credit is to eliminate or minimize targeted chemicals and materials of concern, which include antimicrobials, flame retardants, formaldehyde, per- and poly-fluorinated alkyl substances, and polyvinyl chloride.

The applicant may voluntarily opt to conform to these criteria if it meets all the applicable requirements <u>per Health Care Without Harm's Healthy Interiors criteria</u>, and publicly discloses such conformance on (1) the e3 Scorecard, for any tier of achievement, and (2) the product chemical disclosure document per 7.5 for Tier 3 conformance.

The applicant may select a subset of the product scope to achieve these criteria contingent upon disclosing such conformance for the applicable products and product options/variants on the e3 Scorecard and product chemical disclosure document, as described above.



## **BIFMA LEVEL**

## LEVEL® BY BIFMA

The trusted furniture sustainability certification program created to provide a comprehensive and transparent means to confidently source responsibly manufactured products.

Evaluated by third-party certifiers, products are measured against the multi-attribute criteria defined in the ANSI/BIFMA e3 Furniture Sustainability Standard and listed in an industry-wide public product registry. The LEVEL mark demonstrates that the product, the manufacturing facility, and the company responsible for the product brand, have achieved the necessary requirements for certification.









## The "Hazardous Handful"

- Formaldehyde\*
- Per- and polyfluoroalkyl substances (PFAS)
- Polyvinyl chloride (PVC/vinyl)
- Antimicrobials
- Flame retardants











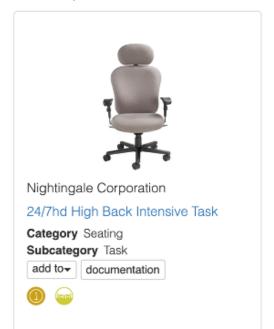
## **How to Find Certified Products**

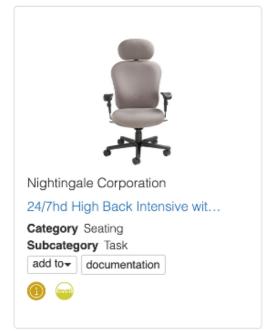
## level®

- Category
- Sustainability Criteria \*
  - Targeted Chemical Elimination (7.4.4)
  - Chemicals Assessed
  - Embodied Energy Reduction
  - Extended Product Responsibility
  - ☐ Life Cycle Assessment
- Low Emitting
- Optimization Global
  Harmonization Sys Classification
- Recycled Content
- + LEVEL
- + Brand
- Certifier
- Rating Systems

Search products by name, brand

1 - 18 of 2,216 results









## **RPN Market Assessment**

## **BIFMA LEVEL with 7.4.4 Optional Credit**

Category	Number of Manufacturers	Number of Products
Seating	28	1,578
Desks, Workstations, & Tables	25	505
Casegoods & Storage	14	133
Systems	10	84
TOTAL	29	2,300



## **BIFMA LEVEL 7.4.4**

## **Manufacturers**

Allseating (38)

Allsteel (96)

Andreu World (102)

Arcadia (42)

Bernhardt Design (148)

Carolina (68)

Division Twelve (17)

Global Furniture Group (224)

Gunlocke (62)

Haworth (20)

Haworth Asia-Pacific (30)

HBF (165)

Herman Miller (107)

HON (28)

Humanscale (34)

Integra Seating (130)

Keilhauer (78)

Knoll (78)

Knú Healthcare LLC (55)

Krug Inc. (76)

Nightingale Corporation (158)

OFS (121)

Orangebox (1)

Pyrotech Workspace Solution Pvt.

Ltd (9)

SitOnIt Seating (49)

Steelcase (210)

Stylex (65)

Versteel (47)

Via Seating (42)



# **Leadership Opportunities**

- BIFMA LEVEL 2 or higher with Credit 7.4.4
- Product is Forest Stewardship Council (FSC) Certified (for wood and bamboo)
- Product contains post-consumer recycled content
- Manufacturer or vendor has an end-of-life take-back and recycling program
- If upholstered, fabric has one of the following certifications:
  - Cradle to Cradle
  - GOTS
  - GreenScreen
  - NSF/ANSI 336 (FACTS label)
  - OEKO-Tex 100











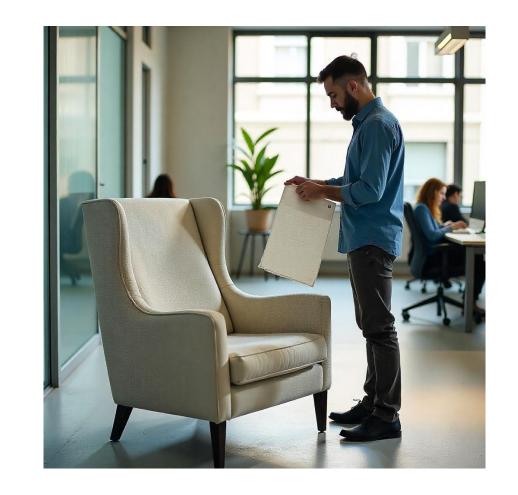






# Other Purchasing Considerations

- Check for surplus furniture
- Choose modular, configurable, or easily repairable furniture
- Consider repairing or reupholstering existing furniture and purchasing remanufactured furniture
- Purchasing BIFMA LEVEL certified furniture with 7.4.4 can help meet green building goals (e.g., LEED, WELL)





# Questions?







#### **Sustainable Purchasing Guide**

**Refrigerant-Using Equipment** 



# Refrigerant-Using Equipment Alicia Culver, RPN



#### Types of Refrigerant-Using Equipment

- Commercial ice machines
- Commercial refrigerators and freezers
- Lab-grade refrigerators and freezers
- Light commercial HVAC equipment
- Residential refrigerators and freezers
- Room air conditioners
- Vending machines





<sup>\*</sup> Large HVAC systems also addressed in SPG

#### **Background**

- All refrigerants are greenhouse gases (GHGs)
- The potency of refrigerants with respect to climate change is measured as global warming potential (GWP)
- Some refrigerants have a higher impact on climate change than others
  - Fluorinated refrigerants (e.g., hydrofluorocarbons, HFCs) typically have high GWP
  - "Natural" refrigerants (e.g., propane, butane, ammonia, etc.) typically have a low GWP



#### Specifications for Refrigerant-Using Equipment

#### MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS/SPECIFICATIONS

- Product currently has an ENERGY STAR certification
- The refrigerant type is listed as "lower impact on global warming"

How to Identify Appliances and HVAC Equipment that Use Climate-Friendly Refrigerants

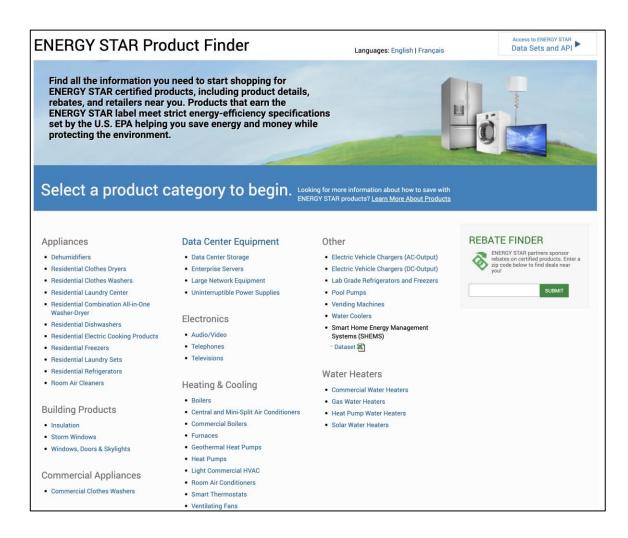


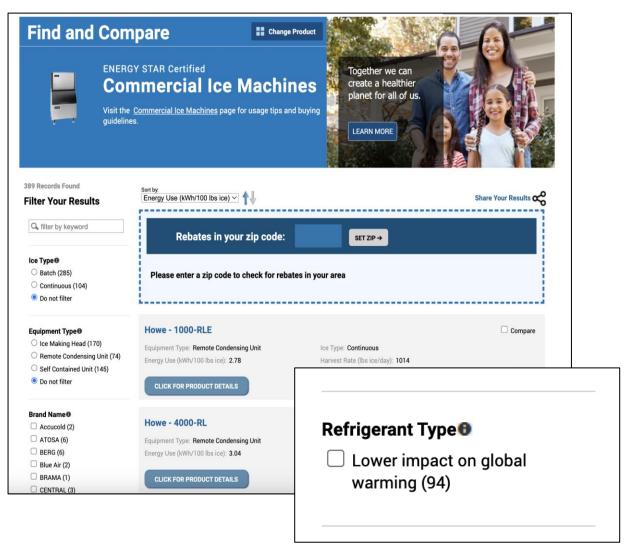
#### Refrigerant Type 10

- X Clear selections
- Lower impact on global warming (92)



#### **How to Find ENERGY STAR Products**







#### Specifications for Refrigerant-Using Equipment

#### LEADERSHIP OPPORTUNITY

 Product currently has an ENERGY STAR Most Efficient certification (which automatically uses a climate-friendly refrigerant)

https://www.energystar.gov/products/most efficient



## Most Efficient 2025

See the year's best for energy efficiency and innovation.

See the year's best



#### Large Refrigerant-Using Building Equipment

- ENERGY STAR does not cover all types of HVAC equipment and appliances.
- ENERGY STAR certifies certain types of large equipment (e.g., central air conditioners and heat pumps) but does not address refrigerants.
- Different strategies needed for these types of equipment.





#### Large Refrigerant-Using Building Equipment

#### **STRATEGIES:**

- Look for large HVAC equipment that use "natural" refrigerants such as propane (R-290) or isobutane (R600a), which has a GWP of 3.
  - Some larger systems are ENERGY STAR-certified.
- Work with designers/equipment suppliers to request equipment with a low-GWP refrigerant when designing new capital projects or replacing equipment.
- Mitigate potential fire safety issues associated with flammable refrigerants (e.g., propane, isobutane, ammonia)
  - Site equipment in enclosed/insulated areas



#### **Benefits**

Purchasing appliances and HVAC equipment that are energyefficient and use climate-friendly refrigerants:

- Saves energy and money. ENERGY STAR products can lower electricity costs. Check for available utility rebates.
- Reduces impacts on climate change.



 Future proofs your investment. Choosing products that use low-GWP refrigerants will increase the chance that replacement refrigerants will be available in the future (i.e., not phased out by California).

#### Refrigerant Leak Detection and Maintenance

- Adopt a refrigerant management plan.
- Check for leaks regularly.
- Repair leaks promptly.



 Ensure refrigerants are reclaimed when equipment reaches the end of its useful life.

# Questions?







# Breakout Rooms

### Select a Breakout Group (in Zoom)

- 1. Room 1: Lighting –with Karen & Karl
- 2. Room 2: Furniture with Kelly
- 3. Room 3: Refrigerant-using Equipment with Alicia

You'll discuss next steps, support needs, and be able to ask any questions you have

Join us in the Breakout Notes! Find the slide for your group.



## **Breakout Reflection**

Please join us on Slide 5



#### Reach out for Technical Assistance!



Karl Bruskotter
Sustainable Procurement Advisors

1:1 TA to Cities

KarlBruskotter@gmail.com



Alicia Culver
Responsible Purchasing Network

In-depth Technical Expertise

Alicia@responsiblepurchasing.org







Sarah Church & Karen Cook

Alameda County Office of Sustainability

Green Purchasing Roundtable Coordination
1:1 TA to cities







# Thank You! Please fill out an evaluation (link in chat)

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