# ACCESSORY DWELLING UNITS REGULATIONS UPDATE



October 25, 2017

### WHAT IS AN ACCESSORY DWELLING UNIT?

- An ADU is a dwelling unit which:
  - Is subordinate to one primary single-family residential dwelling unit
  - Provides complete independent living facilities for one or more persons, including permanent provisions for living, sleeping, eating, cooking, and sanitation
  - Has a separate entrance and permanent separation from the primary dwelling

# **BACKGROUND**

- January 1, 2017:
  - Local agencies required to ease regulations and permitting requirements for Accessory Dwelling Units (ADUs) in residential districts
- Spring 2017:
  - ADU regulations using two-steps:
    - Step 1: Implement "temporary" Code amendments
    - Step 2: Conduct community outreach and draft proposed permanent ADU permitting procedures and standards
- Summer 2017:
  - Conduct community outreach

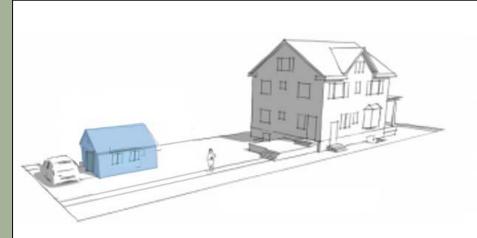
# PURPOSE OF MEETING

- Part of Step 2 of two-step regulations update:
  - Gauge community interest in revising ADU regulations applicable to unincorporated Alameda County property owners
  - Take community input concerning elements, if any, to be included in the revised regulations

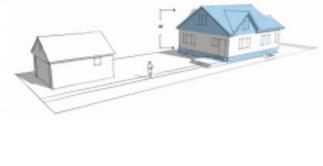
# **BENEFITS OF ADUS**

- Adds to rental housing stock
  - Increases affordability
- Can make home ownership more affordable
  - Income from ADU
  - Lowers rental housing prices, allowing renters to save money
- Extended family/aging in place

# **COMMON TYPES OF ADUS**



Garage or Accessory Structure Conversion, or New Detached ADU



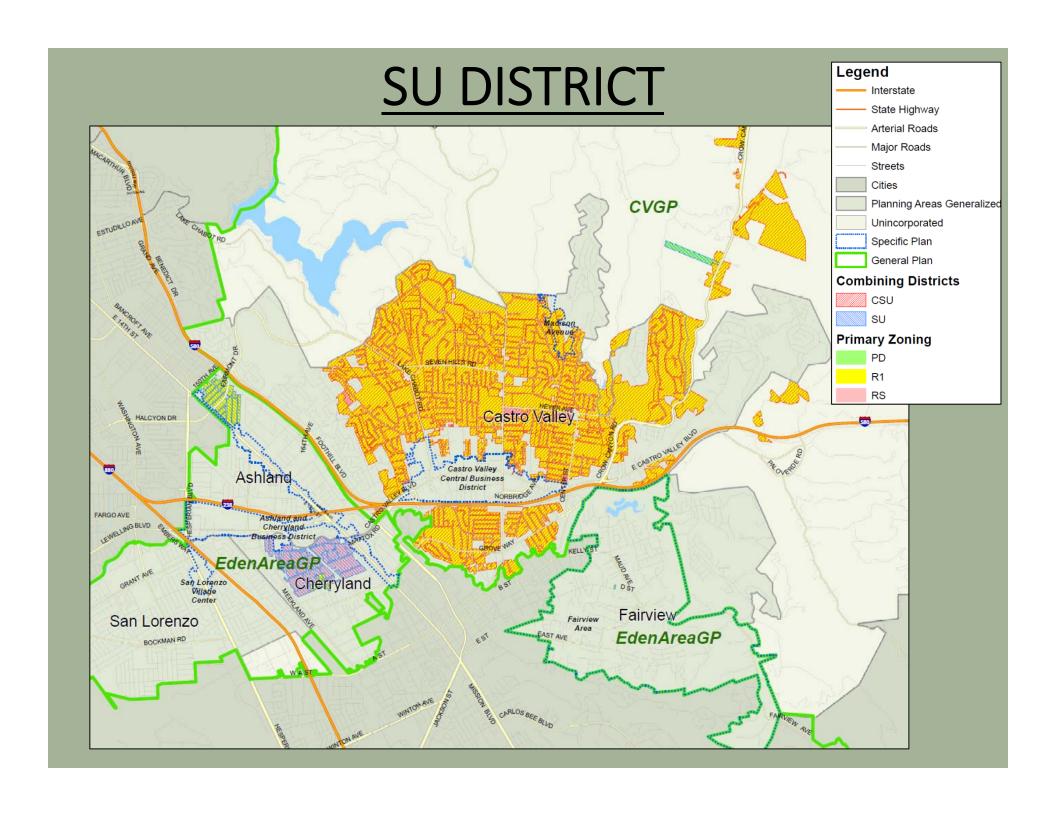
**Interior Space Conversion** 



Addition

### CURRENT COUNTY REGULATORY STRUCTURE

- Agricultural and Rural Residential Districts
  - Policy for Secondary Units in Rural Residential and Agricultural Areas
- Other Single-Family Residential (SFR) Districts
  - All SFR Districts
    - Allowed if fully contained within existing, permitted, fully enclosed space, whether attached or detached
    - Replace removed parking
    - Provide flexibility for replacement parking
  - In SU (Second Unit) combining Districts
    - Newly attached or detached ADUs are permitted
    - Max size is 640 square or 50% of size of primary, whichever is less
    - Setbacks, height limit, and lot coverage same as primary dwelling
    - One parking stall per unit/bedroom, except as superseded by State Law



## FEEDBACK RECEIVED

### East County/Sunol

### Agricultural Districts:

- Remove Rezoning requirements
- Retain Site Development Review (SDR) requirement
- Detached ADUs: determine location, height and size via SDR
- Attached ADUs: same development standards as primary unit
- Monitor approved permits to ensure compliance

### • Rural Residential Districts:

- Remove Rezoning requirements, per State Law
- Remove SDR requirement unless safety concern, per State law
- Attached and detached ADUs, apply same general development standards as for main dwelling
- New detached ADUs: 1,200 square feet max size
- New attached ADUs: 50% of the size of the main dwelling, up to 1,200 square feet

### Zoning Counter

Allow ADUs in any SFR Districts

# Single-Family Residential Zones

- Need to determine whether to:
  - Retain SU Combining District
  - Revise development standards for ADUs (size, height, setbacks, parking, etc.)
  - Revise accessory structure standards, which impact interior space conversions. Consider:
    - Increasing setbacks
    - Revising size limit for consistency with ADU size limits for district
    - Revising height limit based on structure location

<u>NOTE</u>: For properties within HOAs, the County cannot consider HOA rules, and must issue permits according to State Law. Disputes are a private matter between the property owner and HOA.

# **NEXT STEPS**

- Complete community outreach
  - CVMAC
  - Fairview
  - Eden Area
  - Ashland and Cherryland
  - San Lorenzo
- Present proposed draft revised regulations to BOS committees, advisory councils, and the Planning Commission for a recommendation
- Present proposed regulations to the Board of Supervisors for approval or denial

# COMMENTS/QUESTIONS?

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Thank You!